

THERMAL CONDUCTIVITY OF TIMBER FRAMED WALLS INSULATED WITH REED

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Natural building materials is one direction of our research work



Reed plate

$\lambda = 0,070 \text{ W/mK}$



Reed shives

$\lambda = 0,074 \text{ W/mK}$

Test walls in the window openings



Loose-fill horizontal reed

$U=0,145 \text{ W/m}^2\text{K}$

Reed blocks

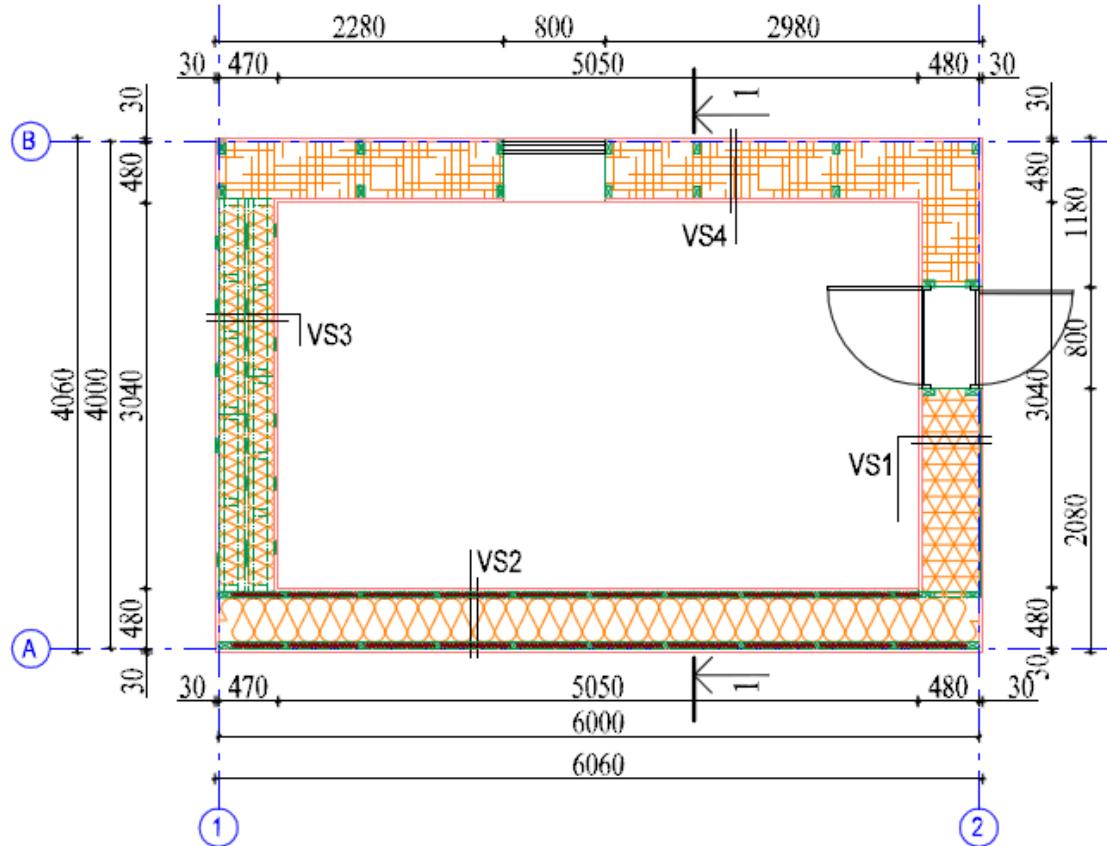
$U= 0,148 \text{ W/m}^2\text{K.}$

Test house with reed insulation was constructed
(funded by CB Interreg IVa project Cofreen)

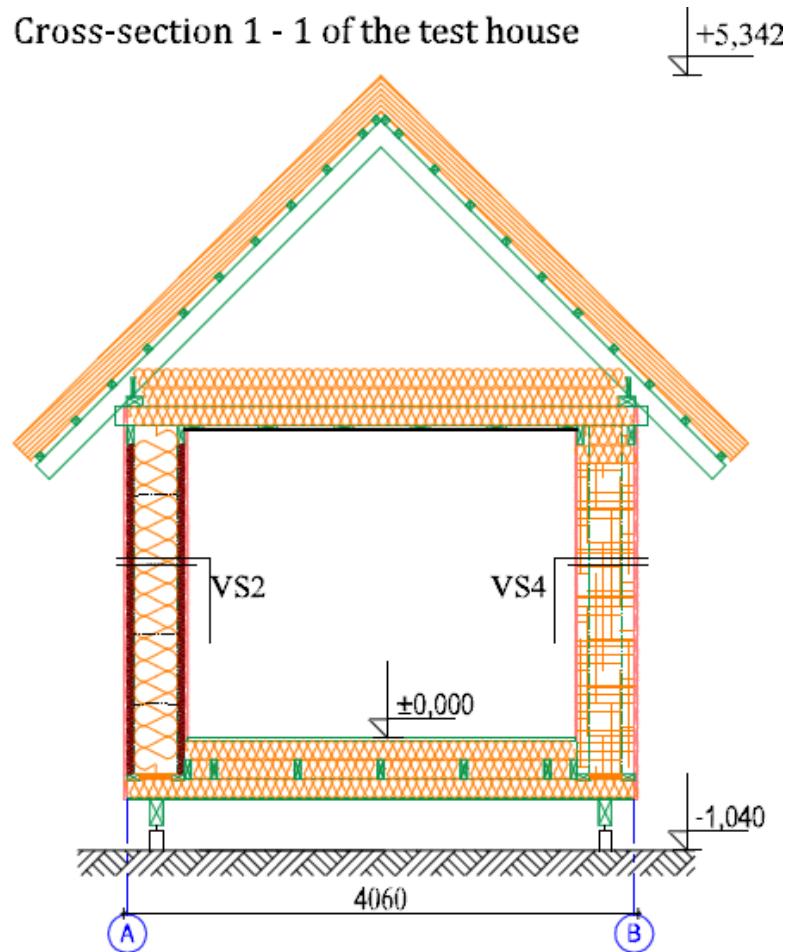


Plan and cross-section of the test house

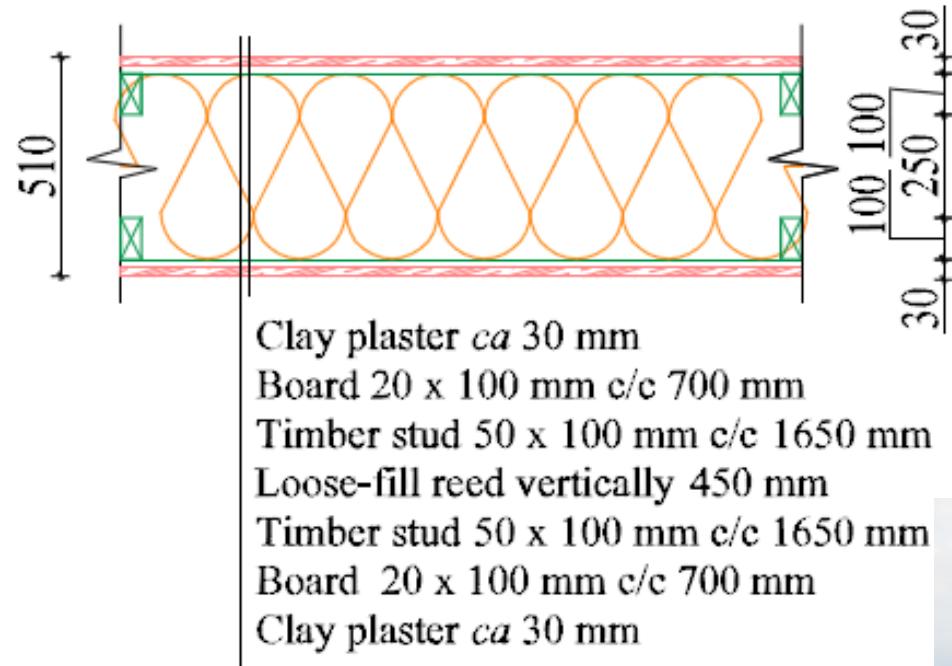
Plan of the test house



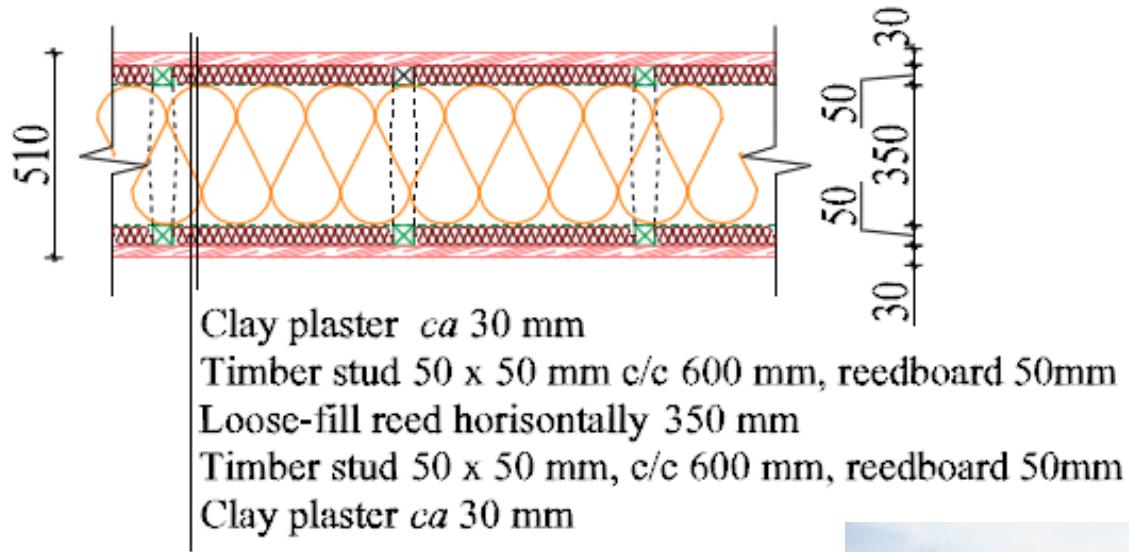
Cross-section 1 - 1 of the test house



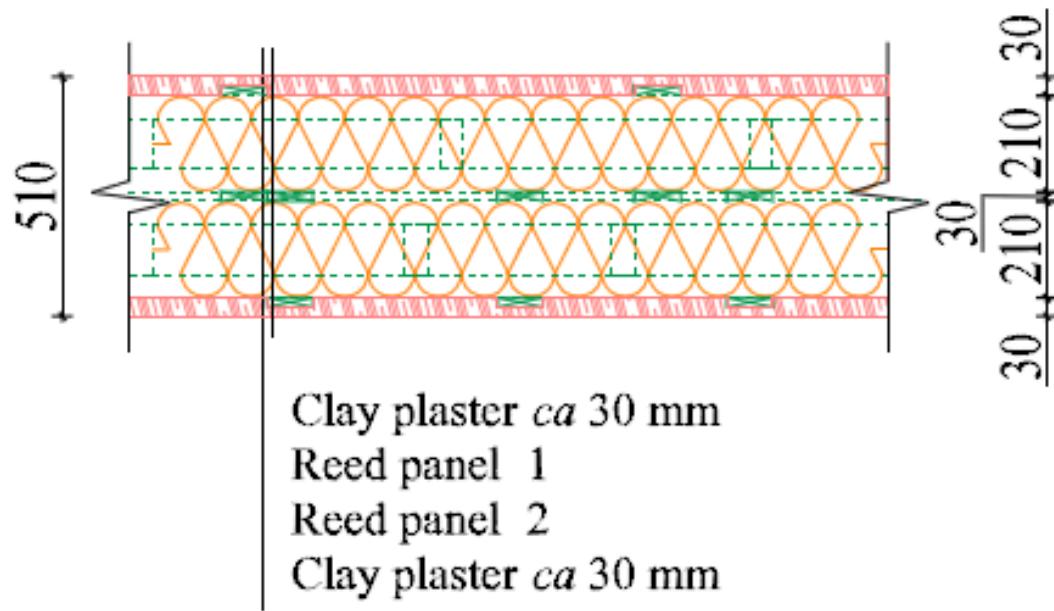
VS-1 wall with vertically laid reed



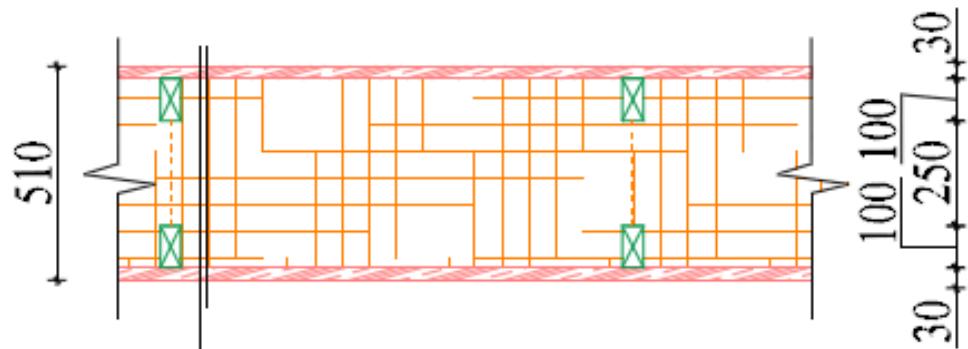
VS-2 wall with horizontally laid reed



VS-3 reed panel wall



VS-4 reed block wall



Clay plaster *ca* 30 mm

Timber stud 50 x 100 mm c/c 1100 mm

Reed blocks 350 x 450 x 1100 mm

Timber stud 50 x 100 mm c/c 1100 mm

Clay plaster *ca* 30 mm



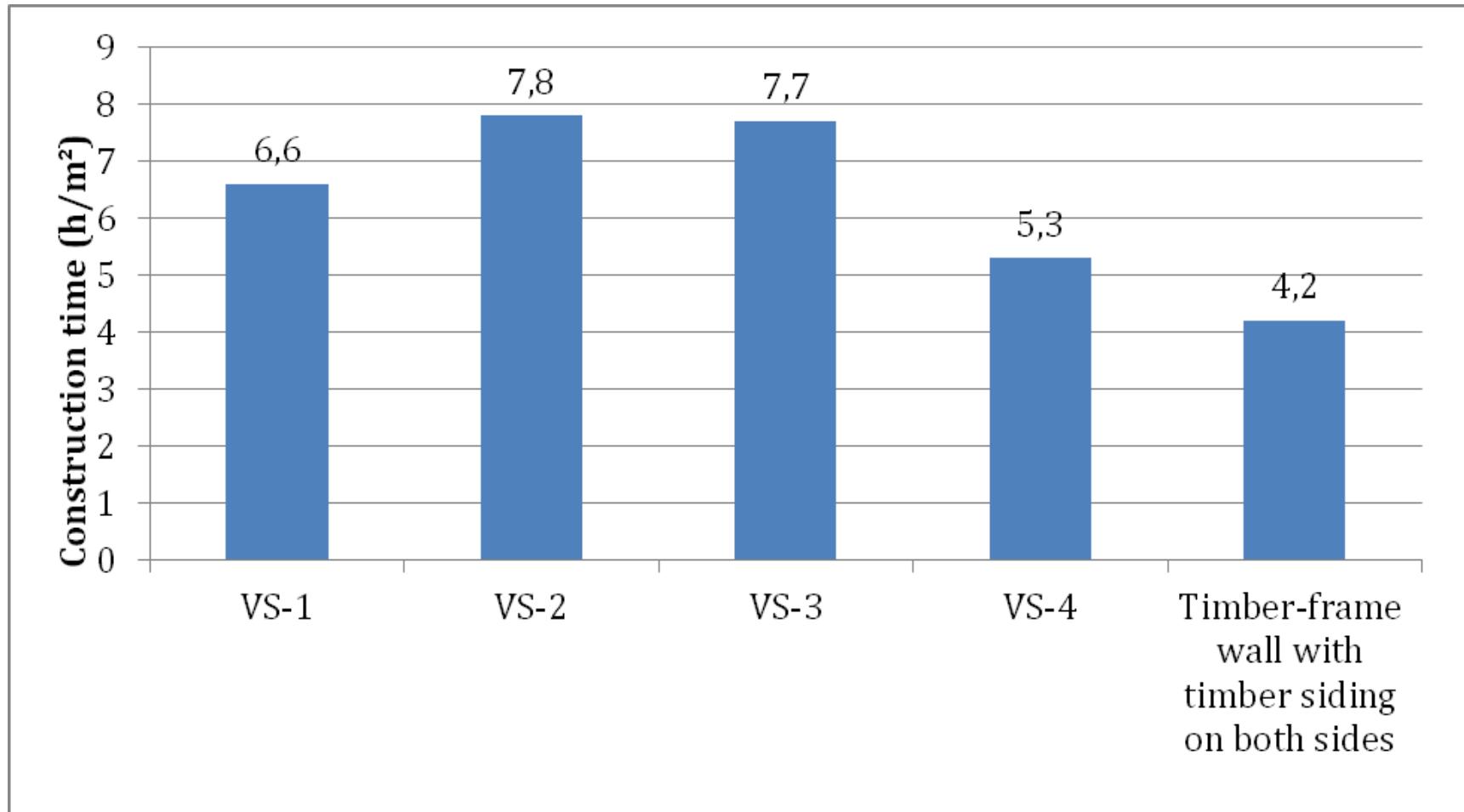
The walls of the test house were covered with clay plaster

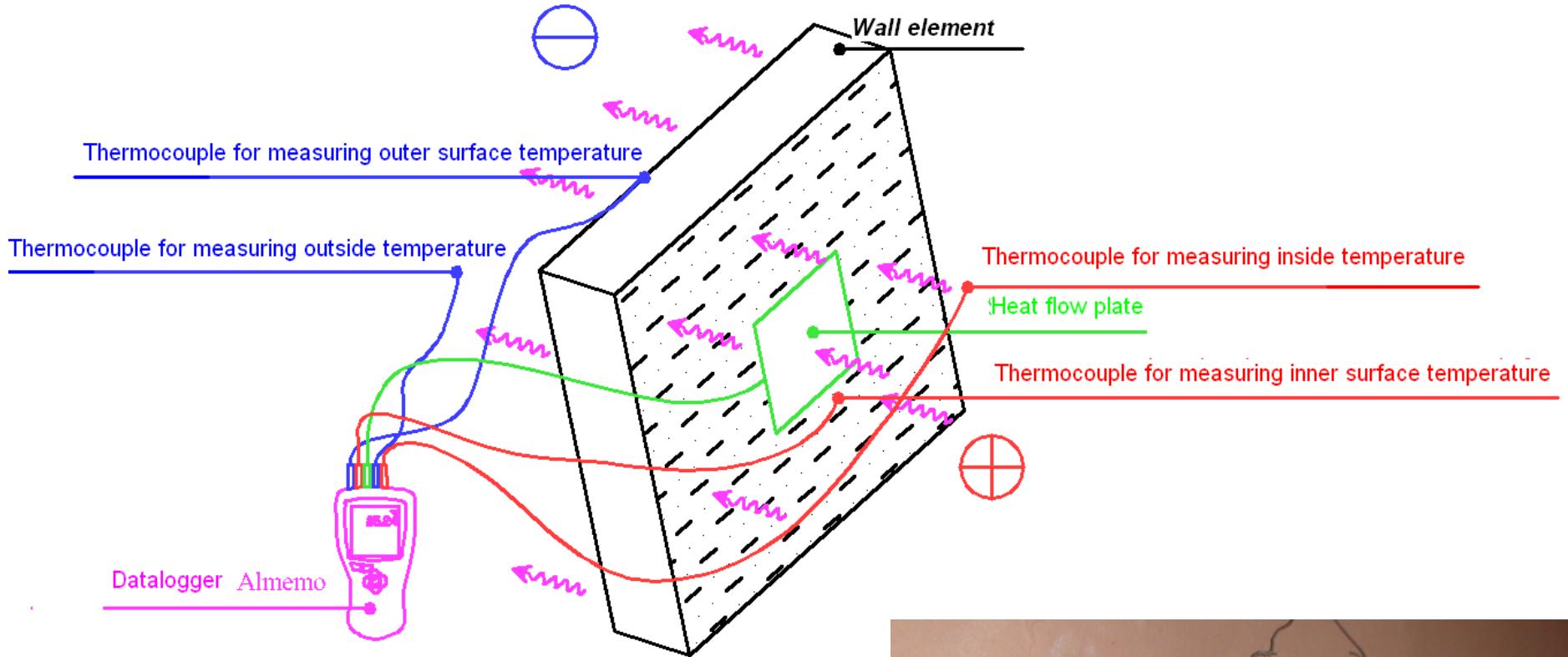


Amount of materials per one wall with different structure and per one square meter of the wall

Wall's mark	Wall's area m ²	Amount of materials per one wall and per 1 m ² of the wall												
		Reed board m ²		Reed bundle pcs		Reed block pcs		timber m/ and m ³			Clay plaster kg			
		together	per 1 m ²	together	per 1 m ²	together	per 1 m ²	50 x 50 mm	50 x 100 mm	20 x 100 mm	together	per 1 m ²		
VS-1	5,0			72	14,45			5,6/ 0,028	1,12/ 0,00056		538	108,0		
VS-2	16,8	31	1,85	270	16,1			56/ 0,14	3,33/ 0,0083			2016	120,0	
VS-3	8,6			172	20			25/ 0,063	2,91/ 0,0073		56/ 0,112	6,51/ 0,0013	1042	121,2
VS-4	18,6				38	2,6		39,2	2,10			2242	120,2	

Construction time in hours per one square meter of the wall

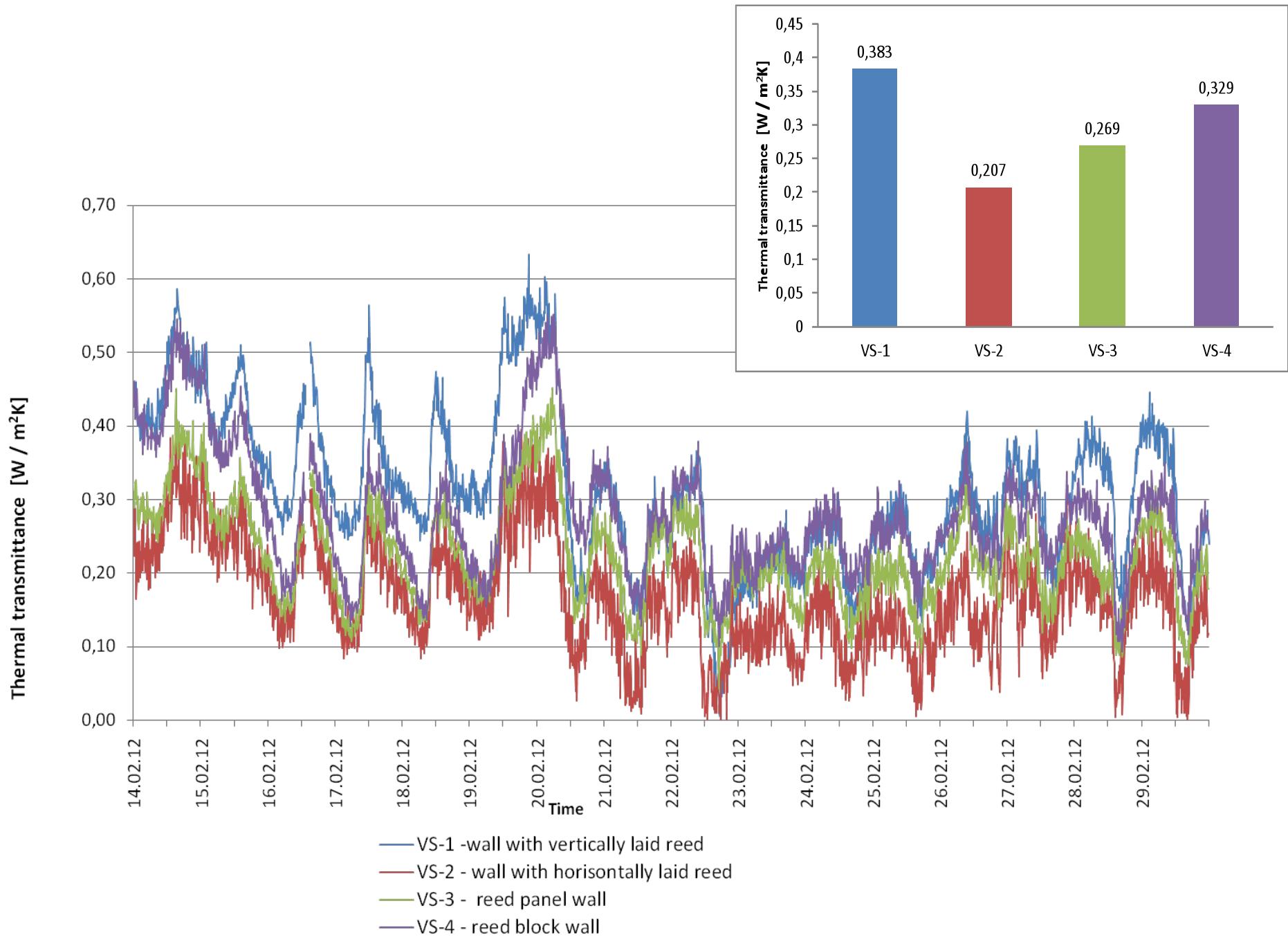




Measuring of heat flow



Thermal transmittance of different test walls



Results:

- The results of our tests showed that horizontally laid loose-fill reed is the best way to use reed as insulation material.
- The cheapest and quickest method to use reed as insulation material was the reed bales.
- The research will continue winter 2012/2013

The best and the cheapest solution
to use reed as infill for timber-
framed walls is:

- to use reed, which is not suitable for thatching
as a horizontal infill
- to make reed bales from reed, which is by-
product from making reed plates or roof
thatching.



Thank you for your attention!